

IPL Project number 273

International Panel of Experts on Landslide Risk for Cultural Heritage Sites (NICHE)

Reporting Period: November 2022 – August 2024

1. Project Title:

International Panel of Experts on Landslide Risk for Cultural Heritage Sites (NICHE)

2. Main Project Fields

(1) Technology Development

A. Monitoring and Early Warning, B. Hazard Mapping, Vulnerability and Risk Assessment

(2) Targeted Landslides: Mechanisms and Impacts

A. Catastrophic Landslides, B. Landslides Threatening Heritage Sites

(3) Capacity Building

A. Enhancing Human and Institutional Capacities

B. Collating and Disseminating Information/ Knowledge

3. Name of Project leader

Yasser Elshayeb

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Core members of the Project

Names/Affiliations:

- Claudio Margottini / Adjunct Professor on UNESCO Chair on prevention and sustainable management of geo-hydrological hazards, University of Florence
- Daniele Spizzichino / The Italian Institute for Environmental Protection and Research– ISPRA, Rome, Italy

4. Objectives:

- Create a Voluntary Consultative body of Cultural Heritage Landslides Professionals
- Help governments / contractors to assess Landslide Hazards at Cultural Heritage Sites
- Share knowledge about Landslide Hazards for Cultural Heritage Sites
- Build Capacities for Cultural Heritage Landslides Hazards assessment and mitigation

5. Project Description (as per the proposal)

Cultural Heritage sites that are exposed to adverse environmental effects are many, as we witness a lot of deterioration and loss of value of cultural heritage sites due to landslides, block movements, geological and hydrological deterioration, etc. where several cultural heritage sites are built of natural materials (Sphinx statute in Egypt, Buddha statutes in Afghanistan, etc.), is being carved or built in rocks (Petra in Jordan, Rock-Hewn Churches of Ivanovo in Bulgaria, etc.), or being built on natural cliffs and slopes (Machu Picchu in Peru, Eldeir Elbahari in Egypt, etc.). Those cultural heritage sites

are heavily affected by their natural environment and the deterioration of constitutive rocks. Governments and municipalities concerned with maintenance, safeguarding and conservation of those cultural heritage sites spend huge amount of money and resources to keep those sites in a good condition, as they constitute part of the country's wealth and heritage (in addition to Tourism).

The main aim of this project is to bring the vast expertise and knowledge of the ICL members voluntarily to the service of the government / communities in charge of cultural heritage sites, and to give advice on tools and techniques of restoration and safeguarding against landslide and block movements risks.

We believe that by building the capacity of local government and municipalities, in addition to guiding local populations in countries that are not wealthy enough to pay for high fees consultation, would lead to raising awareness of problems facing cultural heritage sites and raising funds necessary for the safeguarding and conservation of those sites.

This initiative would depend heavily on the networking effect that exist already within the ICL and its international intergovernmental supporting organizations but will also call on the expertise available in various members of the ICL.

We aim to start small with a voluntary consultation and advise given to two chosen sites (one of them will be in Egypt), in addition to hosting a technical school on Geo Engineering tools for cultural heritage conservation and preservation, as to show case the capacities and the influence that the ICL personnel may raise, then we would be moving towards more structured voluntary consultations around the world in subsequent years.

The criteria for choosing intervention to other sites will depend on the following set of criteria: 1. Relevance of the cultural Heritage Site to Landslides Risks, 2. Registration of the Cultural Heritage Site on UNESCO cultural heritage lists (especially the red list), 3. Current efforts and measures taken by local authorities / projects already into action for the preservation or assessment of risks for the cultural heritage site under consideration, and 4. Availability of experts to conduct the voluntary consultation.

The three experts that are proposing this project are considered as the core team of expertise. A call for expertise will be sent to all ICL members, to express their willingness to join the larger pool of expertise and enrich its membership.

While the sustainability of the funding for the activities of the project is a potential problem, but the members of the core team, and eventually the larger pool of expert will work on applying for other projects and funding, under the label of IPL.

The final objective of the project, is to create a pool of expertise and a portfolio of voluntary interventions from ICL members that are able to help and give consultations for governments and municipalities / Capacity Building workshops and trainings about how to safeguard Cultural heritage Sites against adverse natural effects of landslides and other Geo Environmental hazards.

6. Work Plan/Expected Results (As per the proposal):

Phase	Activity	Results
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Phase I	Building the NICHE	Experts are identified in various categories, and accepted to participate in the NICHE
Phase II	Ramping up	Holding two voluntary consultations to two different site managers (year 1) / holding one capacity building workshop in one site of choice
Phase III	Cruising speed	After Assessment of activities of the first year (Phase I and Phase II), the NICHE will be participating in regular consultation and voluntary work for various Cultural Heritage sites around the world. The NICHE experts will also work on capacity building for local workers and stakeholders through regular workshops and trainings

7. Project achievements / Outputs

During the reporting period from November 2022 to August 2024, the IPL project 247 was able to achieve the following:

1. Presentations

- a. Presentation about the project during Kyoto Landslide Symposium in November 2022
- b. Presentation about the project and its activities during the World Landslide Forum 6 in Florence – Italy
- c. Presentation about the project at the American University in Cairo during the Networking and Research days (June 2023)

2. Publications

- a. ABDELHADY, R. ELSHAYEB, Y. AHMED, S. “(GIS) applications for Hazard Assessment: the case of Maritime Cultural Heritage Management and Conservation at El-Max Maritime Area in Alexandria”, Opportunities for Heritage: Fostering Innovation, Conservation and Sustainable Development, Muscat – Oman, 24-27 February 2024
- b. ELSHAYEB, Y. “30 years of Cultural Heritage Landslides and Block Movements Risk Assessment: Case Studies from Egypt”. Alcántara-Ayala et al. (eds.), Progress in Landslide Research and Technology, Volume 1 Issue 2, 2022, Progress in Landslide Research and Technology, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-18471-0_14
- c. TROFYMCHUCK, O. et al. “Effect of Landslide Deformation on the Stability of St. Andrew’s Church (Kyiv, Ukraine): Applications of Remote Sensing and Mathematical Modeling”. Alcántara-Ayala et al. (eds.), Progress in Landslide Research and Technology, Volume 1 Issue 2, 2022, Progress in Landslide Research and Technology, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-18471-0_11

3. Projects

- a. Heritage Risk Management for Bazar Abbas building in Port Saeed – Egypt. During the project, we were able to publish Zone Risk Maps for Bazar Abbas building, tackling anthropological

risk and natural risks (including flash floods and landslides). A BTU-Germany / British Council Project.

- b. Heritage Risk Management for 8 Historical Sites in Historical Cairo. During the project, we were able to produce Site Management Plans for 8 historical Islamic sites within Old Cairo. The work is funded through a USAID project and included the risk management for the eight sites.
- c. Old Cairo Site Management Plans (ongoing). We participated in the UNESCO project titled “University Heritage Forum”, aiming at creating site management plans and risk management for various areas of old Cairo. The project is still on going.