

Date of Submission	<u>2023.04.10</u>
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IPL Project (IPL -203) Annual Report Form 2022

1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022

1. Project Title

Analysis and identify of landslides based on species distribution and surface temperature difference (IPL 203)

2. Main Project Fields

A. Monitoring and Early Warning, B. Hazard Mapping, Vulnerability and Risk Assessment
Name of Project leader

Ying Guo

Affiliation:

Institute of Cold Regions Science and Engineering, Northeast Forestry University, China.

Contact: No.26 Hexing Road, Harbin, China.150040.

Tel.86-451-82191590; E-mail:samesongs@163.com

Core members of the Project

Zhaoguang Hu, Institute of Cold Regions Science and Engineering Northeast Forestry University, China

Chunjiao Wang, Institute of Cold Regions Science and Engineering Northeast Forestry University, China

Chengcheng Zhang, Institute of Cold Regions Science and Engineering Northeast Forestry University, China

Hua Jiang, Institute of Cold Regions Science and Engineering Northeast Forestry University, China

3. Objectives: (5 lines maximum)

Under the permafrost, landslides and other complex geological conditions investigation, design, construction and monitoring technical of express way expansion project.

4. Study Area: (2 lines maximum)

Beian - Heihe Expressway Extension Project K160~K182 Section

5. Project Duration (1 line maximum)

2016.08-2024.12

6. Report

1) Progress in the project: (30 lines maximum)

Summarize typical regional cases, draw regional PF distribution maps, and plant distribution maps.

2) Planned future activities or Statement of completion of the Project (15 lines maximum)

Conduct large-scale geological surveys and tree core sampling, and draw high-resolution maps of permafrost distribution and vegetation distribution. Case Summary.

3) Beneficiaries of Project for Science, Education and/or Society (15 lines maximum)

Melting permafrost caused by climate change led to many landslides, which have a dramatic impact on the regional environment, ecology and construction project. It has important scientific and engineering significance to carry out long-term monitoring and analysis for this hot issue.

4) Results: (15 line maximum, e.g. publications)

Publication

1. Shan, W.; Zhang, C.; Guo, Y.; Qiu, L.; Xu, Z.; Wang, Y. Spatial Distribution and Variation Characteristics of Permafrost Temperature in Northeast China. *Sustainability* 2022, 14, 8178, doi:10.3390/su14138178.

2 Xu, Z.; Shan, W.; Guo, Y.; Zhang, C.; Qiu, L. Swamp Wetlands in Degraded Permafrost Areas Release Large Amounts of Methane and May Promote Wildfires through Friction Electrification. *Sustainability* 2022, 14, 9193, doi:10.3390/su14159193.

3. Shan, W.; Qiu, L.; Guo, Y.; Zhang, C.; Ma, M. Dynamic Analysis in Surface Water Area and Its Driving Factors in Northeast China from 1988 to 2020. *Water* 2022, 14, 2296, doi:10.3390/w14152296.

4. Guo, Y.; Du, Y.; Shan, W.; Liu, M.; Zhang, C. Numerical Analysis on the Stability of Sandstone-Covered Mudstone Cutting Slopes Considering Rainfall Infiltration. *Appl. Sci.-Basel* 2023, 13, 1802, doi:10.3390/app1303180

5. Guo, Y. Plant reinforcement engineering of soil cutting slope in Northeast frozen area.

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Two Master:

*Wei Qi – Master's Degree

School: School of Civil Engineering, Northeast Forestry University, Harbin, China

Title: Characteristics of Frozen Soil Changes and Stability Analysis of Highway Embankments in Great Khinggan and Lesser Great Khinggan Mountains

*Xiyi Yang– Master's Degree

School: School of Civil Engineering, Northeast Forestry University, Harbin, China

Title: Study on the Hydrothermal Characteristics and Soil Particle Migration of Sand Soil Replacement Roadbed under Freeze-thaw Cycling